

Guardianship Program Rules

405 General Decision Standards

All decisions and activities of the guardian shall be made according to the applicable decision standard.

405.1 The primary standard for decision-making is the Substituted Judgment Standard based upon the guardian's determination of the incapacitated person's competent preferences, i.e. what the incapacitated person would have decided when he or she had capacity. The guardian shall make reasonable efforts to ascertain the incapacitated person's historic preferences and shall give significant weight to such preferences. Competent preferences may be inferred from past statements or actions of the incapacitated person when the incapacitated person had capacity.

405.2 When the competent preferences of an incapacitated person cannot be ascertained, the guardian is responsible for making decisions which are in the best interests of the incapacitated person. A determination of the best interests of the incapacitated person shall include consideration of the stated preferences of the incapacitated person and defer to an incapacitated person's residual capacity to make decisions.